

## Exercice 8:

1)  $R$ : "on tire deux boules rouges"

$U_k$ : "On choisit l'urne  $k$ "  $k \in \llbracket 1, n \rrbracket$

Les  $U_k$  forment un système complet d'événements:

$$\begin{aligned} P(R) &= P(R \cap U_1) + P(R \cap U_2) + \dots + P(R \cap U_n) \\ &= P(R|U_1) \cdot P(U_1) + \dots + P(R|U_n) \cdot P(U_n) \end{aligned}$$

$$\forall k \in \llbracket 0, n \rrbracket; P(U_k) = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(R) = \frac{1}{n} \cdot [P(R|U_1) + P(R|U_2) + \dots + P(R|U_n)]$$

$$P(R|U_1) = \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2; P(R|U_2) = \left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2; \dots; P(R|U_n) = 1$$

$$\text{Alors } P(R) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=0}^n \left(\frac{k}{n}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{n^3} \sum_{k=0}^n k^2 = \frac{1}{n^3} \left[ \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow P(R) = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6n^2}$$