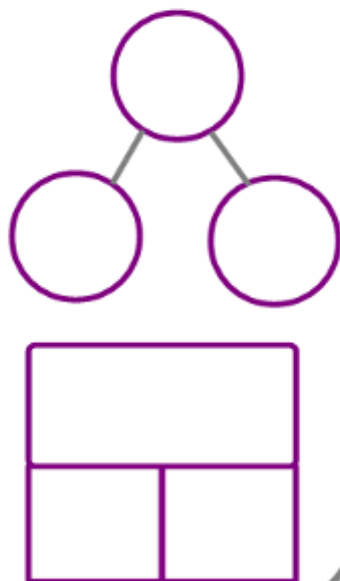
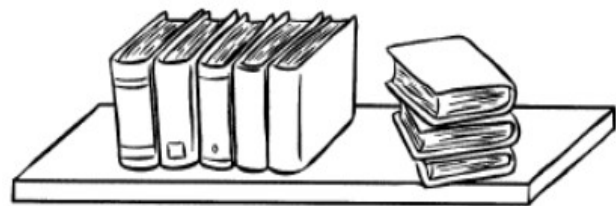
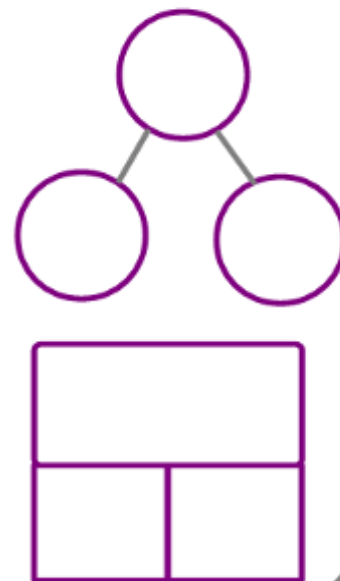


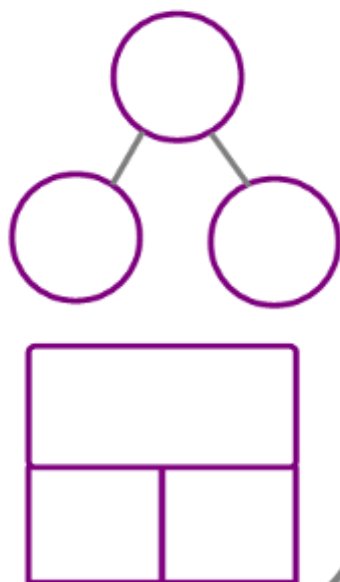
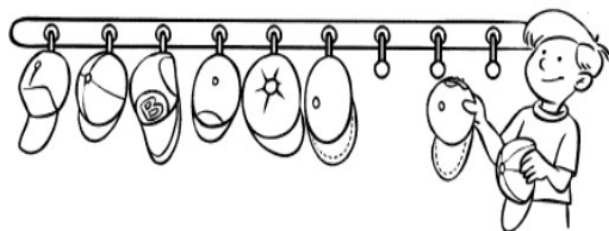
Mon image à problèmes



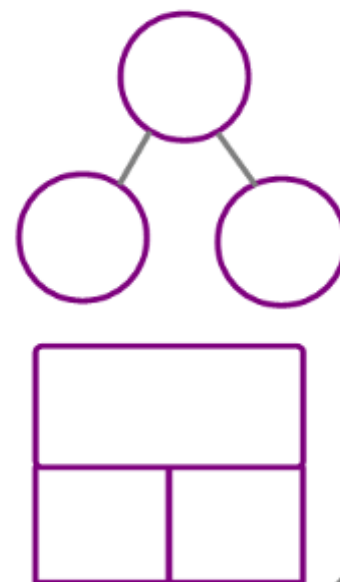
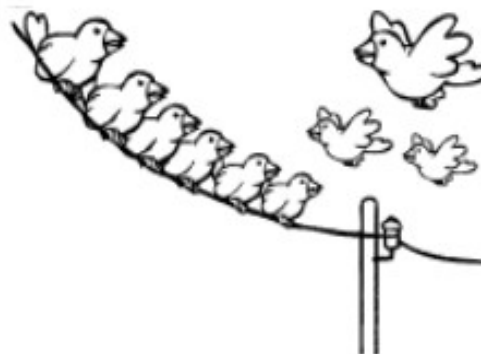
Mon image à problèmes



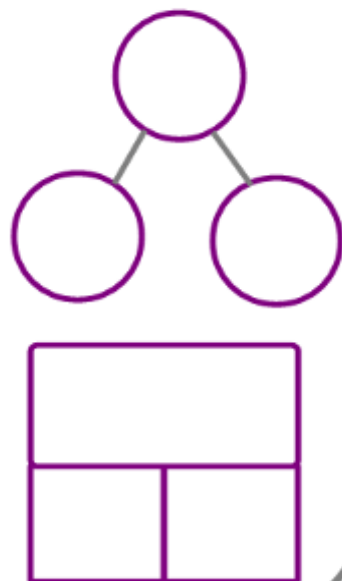
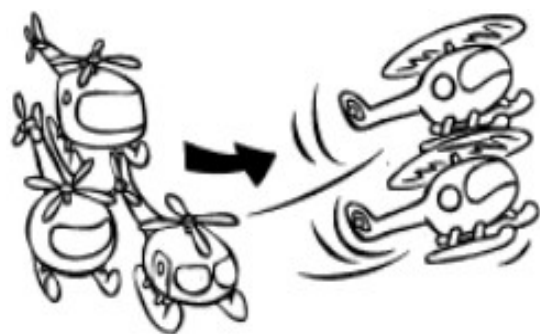
Mon image à problèmes



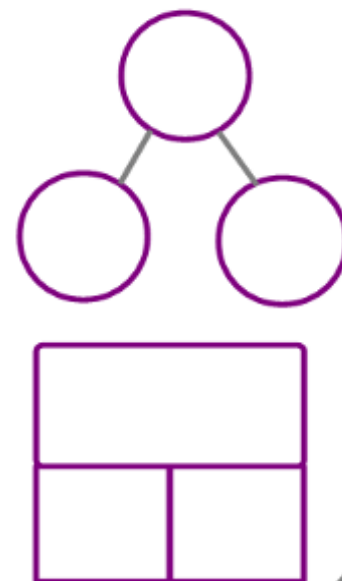
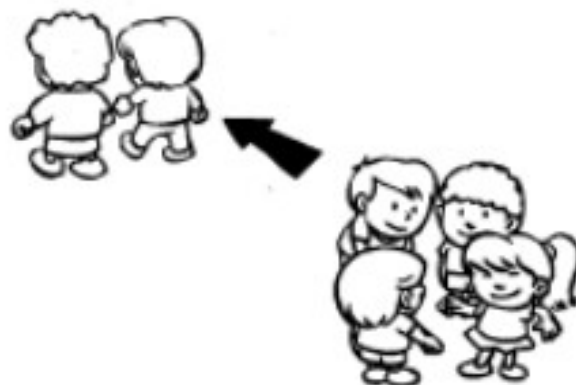
Mon image à problèmes



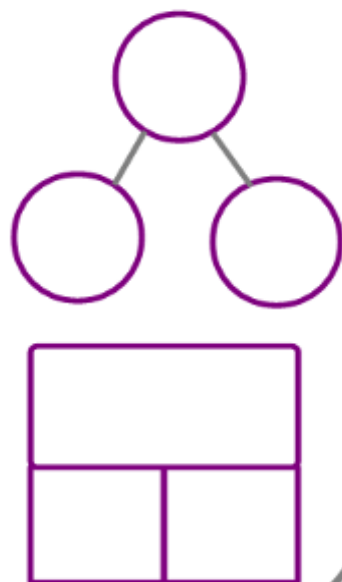
Mon image à problèmes



Mon image à problèmes



Mon image à problèmes



Mon image à problèmes

