

THE PRESENT PERFECT

Ny present perfect dia anisan'ny endrika isehoan'ny verb amin 'ny teny anglisy. Tanisaina miaraka amin'ny auxiliary "to have" izy ary arahan'ny past participle.

Ho an'ny regular verb, dia ny fiafaran-teny "-ed" no maneho ny past participle. Ny irregular verb kosa dia eo amin'ny tsanganana fahatelon'ny listry ny irregular verb no hahitana azy.

1. Affirmative form/ Endrika milaza zavatra

Toy izao no firafitry ny present perfect amin'ny endrika milaza zavatra:

Subject + to have (simple present) + past participle

<u>TO WORK</u>	<u>TO LEAVE</u>
I have worked	I have left
You have worked	You have left
He / She / It has worked	He / She / It has left
We have worked	We have left
You have worked	You have left
They have worked	They have left

Examples:

- *I have lived in France./ Nipetraka tany Frantsa aho.*
- *Diana has left her bike outside./ Navelan'i Diana ao ivelany ny bisikiletany.*
- *They have played cards./ Nilalao karatra izy ireo.*

2. Interrogative form/ Endrika manontany

Toy izao no firafitry ny present perfect amin'ny endrika manontany:

To have (simple present) + subject + past participle

Exemples:

- *Have you met Mr Mark?/ Nihaona tamin'i Mr Mark ve ianao?*
- *Has she worked in this company before?/ Niasa tato amin'ity orinasa ity ve izy taloha?*

to live: miaina, mipetraka

to leave: mandao, miala, miainga

bike: bisikileta

outside: ivelany

to play: milalao

cards: karatra

to meet: mihaona

to work: miasa

company: orinasa

before: taloha

week: herinandro

last week: tamin'ny herinandro

there: any, eny

more than: mihoatra ny

to attend: manatrika

school: fianarana

to attend school: manatrika lakilasy

for: mandritra ny

a certain: sasantsasany

period: vanim-potoana

to receive: maharay

letter: taratasy

- *Have they been here last week?/ Teto ve ry zareo tamin'ny herinandro?*

3. **Negative form/ Endrika mandà**

Toy izao no firafitry ny present perfect amin'ny endrika mandà:

Subject + to have (simple present) + NOT + past participle

Tadidio! Ny "haven't" no fanafomezana ny "have not" ary ny "hasn't" kosa dia mitovy amin'ny "has not."

Examples:

- *I have not been there for more than two weeks./ Efa roa herinandro mahery aho izay no tsy tany.*
- *Mark has not attended school for a certain period of time./ Tsy nianatra efa ho fotoana maromaro izay i Mark.*
- *We haven't received the letter./ Tsy voarainay ilay taratasy.*

Anglais Français en Ligne by Mr Parinny